He viewed that anyone who performs an act in defiance of Allah's guidance is guilty of rebellion and hence undeserving of Allah's reward.

- 1. He *stated that* anyone who performs an act in defiance of Allah's guidance is guilty of rebellion and hence undeserving of Allah's reward. (also *put forward the opinion that* etc.).
- 2. He *expressed the view that* anyone who performs an act in defiance of Allah's guidance is guilty of rebellion and hence undeserving of Allah's reward. (Also *took the view that* etc.).
- 3. He *viewed* anyone who performs an act in defiance of Allah's gudance *as* guilty of rebellion and hence undeserving of Allah's reward. (Also *regarded* . . . *as*, etc.).

Back to Kibbitzer 40.