

## Key to Kibbitzer 48: The or no The?1

1. Figure 3.11 shows a representative set of results from an experiment using **the flame-aversion paradigm**
2. For the better part of a century, **professional philosophy** has been out to "naturalise" mental phenomena by reducing them to physical entities and/or relationships.
3. He compiled a chronicle of **world history**, fitting together the calculations of Greek chroniclers with the indications of date found in the Bible.
4. 'There is a real possibility of affecting **the ageing process** with biomedical intervention.'
5. Aspects of **the Irish constitution** and its implementation are clearly oppressive as well as offensive to other minorities beside the Protestant one.
6. Members of the working party agreed that some use of animals in **biomedical research** is necessary.
7. The radical restructuring of **British politics** after 1931 lies not in the events of 13th-28th August but in the changing attitudes within the National Government during September and October 1931.
8. As stars move, **the Doppler effect** changes the wavelength of the radiation they emit.
9. Ever since **the Industrial Revolution** created a mass urban society, the conditions of the poorest city dwellers has given rise to anxiety among the better-off.
10. The theory of natural selection first propounded by Charles Darwin (1958) is a cornerstone of **biological thought**.
11. The main models of **the British economy** vary widely in attributing importance to the link between wealth and current spending.
12. In the past, attempts to root out **police corruption** have been hampered by officers' reluctance to accuse their colleagues of wrong-doing.
13. In the early 1980s, at a time when **manufacturing industry** was collapsing and the outlook for the unskilled looked particularly bleak, frustration boiled over in a series of riots in London, Bristol, Birmingham, Liverpool, and elsewhere.
14. The replacements which **the chemical industry** is developing for CFCs are also potent greenhouse gases.

A [separate exercise](#) is available for more practice with nouns such as *industry* which occur both in the structure 'the + modifier + noun' and '(no article) + modifier + noun'.

---